

## Sri Lanka Speciality Mammals and Endemic Birds 2023

Date:	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Lesser Whistling Duck ( <i>Dendrocygna javanica</i> )			x	x	x		x	x		x	x	
Garganey ( <i>Spatula querquedula</i> )												
King Quail ( <i>Coturnix chinensis</i> )								x				
Indian Peafowl ( <i>Pavo cristatus</i> )	x	x	x	x	x			x		x	x	
Sri Lanka Junglefowl ( <i>Gallus lafayettii</i> )			x	x	x			x			x	
Jerdon's Nightjar ( <i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i> )			x	x			x		x	x	x	
Indian Nightjar ( <i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i> )			x	x								
Crested Treeswift ( <i>Hemiprocne coronata</i> )		x	x									
Indian Swiftlet ( <i>Aerodramus unicolor</i> )			x				x			x	x	
Asian Palm Swift ( <i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i> )	x	x	x				x	x	x	x	x	
Little Swift ( <i>Apus affinis</i> )	x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x	x	
Greater Coucal ( <i>Centropus sinensis</i> )	x	x	x				x	x				
Blue-faced Malkoha ( <i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i> )			x						x			
Asian Koel ( <i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i> )	x	x										
Grey-bellied Cuckoo ( <i>Cacomantis passerinus</i> )					x							
Common Hawk-cuckoo ( <i>Hierococcyx varius</i> )												
Rock Dove (Feral) ( <i>Columba livia</i> 'feral')	x	x					x			x	x	
Sri Lanka Wood Pigeon ( <i>Columba torringtoniae</i> )						x						
Spotted Dove ( <i>Spilopelia chinensis</i> )	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Common Emerald Dove ( <i>Chalcophaps indica</i> )	x	x	x	x	x							
Orange-breasted Green Pigeon ( <i>Treron bicinctus</i> )			x		x							
Sri Lanka Green Pigeon ( <i>Treron pompadora</i> )	x	x							x			
Green Imperial Pigeon ( <i>Ducula aenea</i> )				x		x		x		x		
Eurasian Coot ( <i>Fulica atra</i> )												
Grey-headed Swamphen ( <i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i> )	x			x	x							

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White-breasted Waterhen ( <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i> )	x		x	x	x					x	x	
Little Grebe ( <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> )				x				x	x			
Barred Buttonquail ( <i>Turnix suscitator</i> )												
Indian Stone-Curlew ( <i>Burhinus indicus</i> )			x	x	x					x		
Great Stone-curlew ( <i>Esacus recurvirostris</i> )					x						x	
Black-winged Stilt ( <i>Himantopus himantopus</i> )	x				x					x	x	
Yellow-wattled Lapwing ( <i>Vanellus malabaricus</i> )				x	x							
Red-wattled Lapwing ( <i>Vanellus indicus</i> )	x	x	x	x	x		x		x	x	x	x
Pacific Golden Plover ( <i>Pluvialis fulva</i> )					x						x	
Little Ringed Plover ( <i>Charadrius dubius</i> )											x	
Kentish Plover ( <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> )												
Lesser Sand Plover ( <i>Charadrius mongolus</i> )											x	
Pheasant-tailed Jacana ( <i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i> )												
Little Stint ( <i>Calidris minuta</i> )												
Pin-tailed Snipe ( <i>Gallinago stenura</i> )											x	
Common Sandpiper ( <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> )												
Green Sandpiper ( <i>Tringa ochropus</i> )			x		x							
Common Redshank ( <i>Tringa totanus</i> )											x	
Marsh Sandpiper ( <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> )											x	
Wood Sandpiper ( <i>Tringa glareola</i> )											x	
Gull-billed Tern ( <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> )										x	x	
Whiskered Tern ( <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> )			x	x	x							
Painted Stork ( <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i> )			x	x	x					x	x	
Asian Openbill ( <i>Anastomus oscitans</i> )	x	x	x									
Woolly-necked Stork ( <i>Ciconia episcopus</i> )					x				x		x	

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Black-necked Stork ( <i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i> )												
Lesser Adjutant ( <i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i> )					x							
Oriental Darter ( <i>Anhinga melanogaster</i> )			x	x	x						x	x
Little Cormorant ( <i>Microcarbo niger</i> )			x	x	x		x		x	x	x	x
Indian Cormorant ( <i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i> )			x					x			x	x
Great Cormorant ( <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> )								x			x	x
Black-headed Ibis ( <i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i> )	x	x						x		x	x	
Eurasian Spoonbill ( <i>Platalea leucorodia</i> )					x					x		
Black-crowned Night Heron ( <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> )	x	x	x	x	x						x	x
Indian Pond Heron ( <i>Ardeola grayii</i> )		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Eastern Cattle Egret ( <i>Bubulcus coromandus</i> )			x			x					x	x
Grey Heron ( <i>Ardea cinerea</i> )			x	x	x		x				x	x
Purple Heron ( <i>Ardea purpurea</i> )			x	x	x					x	x	x
Great Egret ( <i>Ardea alba</i> )	x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x	x
Intermediate Egret ( <i>Ardea intermedia</i> )					x			x		x	x	x
Little Egret ( <i>Egretta garzetta</i> )	x	x	x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x
Spot-billed Pelican ( <i>Pelecanus philippensis</i> )				x	x					x	x	x
Osprey ( <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> )					x							
Black-winged Kite ( <i>Elanus caeruleus</i> )	x		x		x		x	x		x	x	
Crested Honey Buzzard ( <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i> )												
Crested Serpent Eagle ( <i>Spilornis cheela</i> )	x		x								x	
Changeable Hawk-eagle ( <i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i> )	x		x	x	x							
Black Eagle ( <i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i> )												
Shikra ( <i>Accipiter badius</i> )	x								x			
Brahminy Kite ( <i>Haliastur indus</i> )	x	x	x	x	x					x	x	x

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Date:	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
White-bellied Sea Eagle ( <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i> )			x	x	x						x	x
Grey-headed Fish Eagle ( <i>Haliaeetus ichthyaetus</i> )			x	x	x							
Eastern Barn Owl ( <i>Tyto javanica</i> )												
Indian Scops Owl ( <i>Otus bakkamoena</i> )			x	x								
Brown Fish Owl ( <i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i> )					x		x			x	x	
Brown Wood Owl ( <i>Strix leptogrammica</i> )												
Eurasian Hoopoe ( <i>Upupa epops</i> )			x									
Malabar Pied Hornbill ( <i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i> )			x		x			x		x		
Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill ( <i>Ocyroceros gingalensis</i> )			x		x	x		x	x		x	
Indian Roller ( <i>Coracias benghalensis</i> )			x		x			x	x	x		
Stork-billed Kingfisher ( <i>Pelargopsis capensis</i> )			x		x				x	x	x	
White-throated Kingfisher ( <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i> )	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Black-capped Kingfisher ( <i>Halcyon pileata</i> )											x	
Common Kingfisher ( <i>Alcedo atthis</i> )			x		x			x	x	x	x	x
Pied Kingfisher ( <i>Ceryle rudis</i> )					x						x	
Asian Green Bee-eater ( <i>Merops orientalis</i> )			x		x			x		x		
Blue-tailed Bee-eater ( <i>Merops philippinus</i> )	x	x	x	x	x							
Chestnut-headed Bee-eater ( <i>Merops leschenaulti</i> )			x		x						x	
Brown-headed Barbet ( <i>Psilopogon zeylanicus</i> )	x	x	x	x	x					x	x	
Yellow-fronted Barbet ( <i>Psilopogon flavifrons</i> )						x						
Crimson-fronted Barbet ( <i>Psilopogon rubricapillus</i> )									x			
Coppersmith Barbet ( <i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i> )			x		x							
Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker ( <i>Dendrocopos nanus</i> )										x		
Lesser Goldenback ( <i>Dinopium benghalense</i> )											x	
Red-backed Flameback ( <i>Dinopium psarodes</i> )			x					x				

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Crimson-backed Flameback ( <i>Chrysocolaptes stricklandi</i> )		x										
Common Kestrel ( <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> )												
Layard's Parakeet ( <i>Psittacula calthrapae</i> )						x						
Alexandrine Parakeet ( <i>Psittacula eupatria</i> )	x										x	
Rose-ringed Parakeet ( <i>Psittacula krameri</i> )	x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x	
Plum-headed Parakeet ( <i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i> )				x	x							
Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot ( <i>Loriculus beryllinus</i> )	x											
Chestnut-winged Cuckoo ( <i>Clamator coromandus</i> )				x								
Indian Pitta ( <i>Pitta brachyura</i> )							x				x	
Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike ( <i>Hemipus picatus</i> )												
Sri Lanka Woodshrike ( <i>Tephrodornis affinis</i> )								x		x		
Black-headed Cuckooshrike ( <i>Coracinba melanoptera</i> )	x					x						
Common lora ( <i>Aegithina tiphia</i> )			x									
Marshall's lora ( <i>Aegithina nigrolutea</i> )												
Jerdon's Leafbird ( <i>Chloropsis jerdoni</i> )									x			
Goldon-fronted Leafbird ( <i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i> )						x	x					
Small Minivet ( <i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i> )						x				x		
Orange Minivet ( <i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i> )					x	x	x					
Brown Shrike ( <i>Lanius cristatus</i> )	x		x		x							
Large Cuckooshrike ( <i>Coracina macei</i> )												
Black-hooded Oriole ( <i>Oriolus xanthornus</i> )	x		x		x	x			x		x	
White-bellied Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus caeruleus</i> )	x									x	x	
Black-naped Monarch ( <i>Hypothymis azurea</i> )										x	x	
White-browed Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura aureola</i> )			x			x						
Indian Paradise Flycatcher ( <i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i> )	x	x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	

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House Crow ( <i>Corvus splendens</i> )	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
Indian Jungle Crow ( <i>Corvus culminatus</i> )	x	x	x	x	x		x	x				
Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher ( <i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i> )												
Cinereous Tit ( <i>Parus cinereus</i> )						x	x					
Jerdon's Bush Lark ( <i>Mirafra affinis</i> )			x		x			x			x	
Square-tailed Bulbul ( <i>Hypsipetes ganeesa</i> )												
Black-capped Bulbul ( <i>Rubigula melanicteria</i> )												
Yellow-eared Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus penicillatus</i> )						x						
Red-vented Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus cafer</i> )	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
White-browed Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i> )	x							x				
Yellow-browed Bulbul ( <i>Acritillas indica</i> )		x				x						
Barn Swallow ( <i>Hirundo rustica</i> )	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Sri Lanka Swallow ( <i>Cecropis hyperythra</i> )	x	x	x	x					x	x		
Large-billed Leaf Warbler ( <i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i> )						x						
Zitting Cisticola ( <i>Cisticola juncidis</i> )												
Grey-breasted Prinia ( <i>Prinia hodgsonii</i> )								x				
Ashy Prinia ( <i>Prinia socialis</i> )											x	
Plain Prinia ( <i>Prinia inornata</i> )			x					x			x	
Common Tailorbird ( <i>Orthotomus sutorius</i> )											x	
Sri Lanka White-eye ( <i>Zosterops ceylonensis</i> )						x						
Indian (Oriental) White-eye ( <i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i> )	x					x			x	x		
Sri Lanken Scimitar Babbler ( <i>Pomatorhinus melanurus</i> )						x						
Brown-capped Babbler ( <i>Pellorneum fuscicapillus</i> )											x	
Yellow-billed Babbler ( <i>Argya affinis</i> )	x			x					x	x	x	
Southern Hill Myna ( <i>Gracula indica</i> )						x						

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Common Myna ( <i>Acridotheres tristis</i> )	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Orange-headed Thrush ( <i>Geokichla citrina</i> )	x	x	x	x	x	x		x			x	
Indian Robin ( <i>Copsychus fulicatus</i> )												
Oriental Magpie-robin ( <i>Copsychus saularis</i> )	x	x	x		x	x					x	
White-rumped Shama ( <i>Copsychus malabaricus</i> )			x						x		x	
Brown-breasted Flycatcher ( <i>Muscicapa muttui</i> )	x									x		
Tickell's Blue Flycatcher ( <i>Cyornis tickelliae</i> )									x			
Dull-blue Flycatcher ( <i>Eumyias sordidus</i> )						x						
Pale-billed Flowerpecker ( <i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i> )						x						
Purple-rumped Sunbird ( <i>Leptocoma zeylonica</i> )	x					x			x			
Purple Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i> )												
Loten's Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris lotenius</i> )	x		x		x					x		
House Sparrow ( <i>Passer domesticus</i> )	x	x			x	x	x		x	x		
Baya Weaver ( <i>Ploceus philippinus</i> )												
Indian Silverbill ( <i>Euodice malabarica</i> )												
White-rumped Munia ( <i>Lanchura striata</i> )	x											
Scaly-breasted Munia ( <i>Lonchura punctulata</i> )												
Black-throated Munia ( <i>Lonchura kelaarti</i> )								x				
Tricolored (Black-headed) Munia ( <i>Lonchura malacca</i> )				x				x				
Forest Wagtail ( <i>Dendronanthus indicus</i> )			x		x	x						
Western Yellow Wagtail ( <i>Motacilla flava</i> )			x									
Grey Wagtail ( <i>Motacilla cinerea</i> )						x						
Paddyfield Pipit ( <i>Anthus rufulus</i> )											x	

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<b>MAMMALS</b>												
Asian Elephant ( <i>Elephas maximus</i> )			1	8	4			7		3	1	
Grey Slender Loris ( <i>Loris lydekkerianus</i> )								1				
Red Slender Loris ( <i>Loris tardigradus</i> )	3											
Toque Macaque ( <i>Macaca sinica</i> )		2	10	1	3	28	35	2	1		22	
Tufted Grey Langur ( <i>Semnopithecus priam</i> )		2	x	x	x			5	4			
Purple-faced Langur ( <i>Semnopithecus vetulus</i> )	3	3				4		2	3			
Indian Hare ( <i>Lepus nigricollis</i> )		10	3	8	5		5	5	5	8	1	
Indian Gerbil ( <i>Tatera indica</i> )			10	1						1	1	
Greater Bandicoot Rat ( <i>Bandicota indica</i> )												
Lesser Bandicoot Rat ( <i>Bandicota bengalensis</i> )												
Roof (House) Rat ( <i>Rattus rattus</i> )					7							
Brown Rat ( <i>Rattus norvegicus</i> )											1	
Sri Lanken Spiny Mouse ( <i>Mus mayori</i> )					1							
Indian Crested Porcupine ( <i>Hystrix indica</i> )										1		
Sri Lankan (Grizzled) Giant Squirrel ( <i>Ratufa macroura</i> )				1	2	1					1	
Indian Palm Squirrel ( <i>Funambulus palmarum</i> )	4	1	4	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	
Indian Giant Flying Squirrel ( <i>Petaurista philippensis</i> )						1						
Indian Flying Fox ( <i>Pteropus medius</i> )			1	2		2						
Lesser Asian False-vampire ( <i>Megaderma spasma</i> )												
Schneider's Leaf-nosed Bat ( <i>Hipposideros speoris</i> )		10							30			
Cantor's Leaf-nosed Bat ( <i>Hipposideros galeritus</i> )									2			
Indian Rufous Horseshoe Bat ( <i>Rhinolophus rouxii</i> )												
White-spotted Chevrotain ( <i>Moschiola meminna</i> )												
Yellow-striped Chevrotain ( <i>Moschiola kathygre</i> )							1		2	3	2	

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Chital ( <i>Axis axis</i> )			x	x	x		1	1		x	x	
Sambar ( <i>Cervus unicolor</i> )			1								2	
Indian Munjac ( <i>Muntiacus muntjack</i> )								1			2	
Wild Boar (Eurasian Wild Pig) ( <i>Sus scrofa</i> )			2	6				1		5	3	
Leopard ( <i>Panthera pardus</i> )											1	
Rusty-spotted Cat ( <i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i> )												
Fishing Cat ( <i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i> )						1						
Jungle Cat ( <i>Felis chaus</i> )			2	2	2			2			2	
Small Indian Civet ( <i>Viverricula indica</i> )			1			2		2	2	3	1	
Northern (Common) Palm Civet ( <i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> )							1	1	1	2	3	
Golden Palm Civet ( <i>Paradoxurus zeylonensis</i> )	1						2			1		
Ruddy Mongoose ( <i>Urva smithii</i> )	1		3	3	1							
Stripe-necked Mongoose ( <i>Urva vitticolla</i> )				1								
Indian Brown Mongoose ( <i>Urva fusca</i> )												
Indian Grey Mongoose ( <i>Urva edwardsii</i> )								2	1			
Golden Jackal ( <i>Canis aureus</i> )				2							2	
Sloth Bear ( <i>Melursus ursinus</i> )											1	
Asian Buffalo ( <i>Bubalus arnee</i> )			4	1	2						2	
Domestic (feral) Water Buffalo ( <i>Bubalus bubalis</i> )			x	x	x						x	

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<b>INVERTEBRATES</b>												
Asian blue forest scorpion ( <i>Heterometrus spinifer</i> )	x											
Giant millipede ( <i>Spirostreptus</i> sp. (probably <i>S. centrurus</i> ))		x										
Sri Lanka birdwing butterfly ( <i>Troides darsius</i> )				x								
Swinhoe's striated hawk-moth ( <i>Hippotion rosetta</i> )				x								
Common meme swallowtail butterfly caterpillar ( <i>Papilio clytia</i> )								x				
Granny's Cloak Moth ( <i>Speiredonta obscura</i> )									x			
Rhinoceros beetle sp. ( <i>Oryctes</i> sp.)										x		
<b>AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES</b>												
Marsh Mugger Crocodile ( <i>Crocodylus palustris</i> )			x									
Sri Lankan Hard-shelled Turtle ( <i>Melanochelys trijuga</i> )			x					x			x	
Common Land Monitor Lizard ( <i>Varanus bengalensis</i> )			x	x								
Asian Water Monitor Lizard ( <i>Varanus salvator</i> )								x				
Hump-nosed Lizard ( <i>Lyriocephalus scutatus</i> )		x										
Asian House Gecko ( <i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i> )						x						
Bark Gecko ( <i>Hemidactylus leschenaultii</i> )									x			
Forsten's Cat Snake ( <i>Boiga forsteni</i> )			x									
Variegated Kukri Snake ( <i>Oligodon taeniolatus</i> )				x								
Sri Lankan Green Pit Viper ( <i>Trimeresurus trigonocephalus</i> )		x										
Sri Lankan Krait ( <i>Bungarus ceylonicus</i> )									x			
Asian Common Toad ( <i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i> )										x		
Gunther's Golden-backed Frog ( <i>Indosylvirana temporalis</i> )		x										
Gravenhorst's Golden-backed Frog ( <i>Hydrophylax gracilis</i> )						x						
Sri Lanka Rock Frog ( <i>Nannophrys ceylonensis</i> )						x						

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Common Skittering Frog ( <i>Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis</i> )						x	x		x			
Chunam Tree Frog ( <i>Polypedates maculatus</i> )				x								
Cricket Frog ( <i>Minervarya syhadrensis</i> )						x						
Rohan's Globular Frog ( <i>Uperodon rohani</i> )										x		